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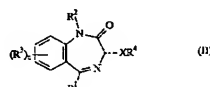
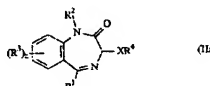
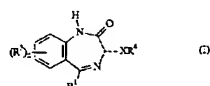
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(54) Title: PROCESS FOR PREPARING BENZODIAZEPINES



(57) Abstract: A process for producing a compound which is a benzodiazepine derivative of formula: (I) wherein: represents or  $R^1$  represents  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; each  $R^3$  is the same or different and represents halogen, hydroxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthio,  $C_{1-6}$  haloalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  haloalkoxy, amino, mono( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino, di( $C_{1-6}$  alkyl)amino, nitro, cyano,  $-CO_2R'$ ,  $-CONR'R''$ ,  $-NH-CO-R'$ ,  $-S(O)R'$ ,  $-S(O)_2R'$ ,  $-NH-S(O)_2R'$ ,  $-S(O)NR'R''$  or  $-S(O)_2NR'R''$ , wherein each  $R'$  and  $R''$  is the same or different and represents hydrogen or  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl; n is from 0 to 3; X represents  $-NH-$ ,  $-N(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ ,  $-CO-$ ,  $-CO-NR'-$ ,  $-S(O)-$  or  $-S(O)_2-$ , wherein  $R'$  is hydrogen or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group; and  $R^4$  represents hydrogen; or  $-CO-R_4'$  or  $-CO-NH-R_4'$ , wherein  $R_4'$  is a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  hydroxyalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocyclyl or heterocyclyl group, which group is substituted by a  $C_{1-6}$  hydroxyalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocyclyl or heterocyclyl group or a  $-(C_{1-4}alkyl)-X_1-(C_{1-4}alkyl)-X_2-(C_{1-4}alkyl)$  group, wherein  $X_1$  represents  $-O-$ ,  $-S-$  or  $-NR'-$ , wherein  $R'$  represents

H or a  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl group and  $X_2$  represents  $-CO-$ ,  $-SO-$  or  $-SO_2-$ ; or  $R^4$  represents  $-A_1-Y-A_2$ , wherein:  $A_1$  is an aryl, heteroaryl, carbocyclyl or heterocyclyl group; Y represents a direct bond or a  $C_{1-4}$  alkylene,  $-SO_2-$ ,  $-CO-$ ,  $-O-$ ,  $-S-$  or  $-NR'-$ , wherein  $R'$  is a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group; and  $A_2$  is an aryl, heteroaryl, carbocyclyl or heterocyclyl group; or  $R^4$  is a group selected from aryl- $C(O)-C(O)-$ , heteroaryl- $C(O)-C(O)-$ , carbocyclyl- $C(O)-C(O)-$ , heterocyclyl- $C(O)-C(O)-$  and  $-ZR^5$ , wherein: Z represents  $-CO-$ ,  $-S(O)-$  or  $-S(O)_2-$ ; and  $R^5$  represents  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkylthio, aryl, heteroaryl, carbocyclyl, heterocyclyl, aryl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ , heteroaryl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ , carbocyclyl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ , heterocyclyl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ , aryl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-O-$ , heteroaryl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-O-$ , carbocyclyl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-O-$ , heterocyclyl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-O-$  or  $-NR'R''$  wherein each  $R'$  and  $R''$  is the same or different and represents hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, carbocyclyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aryl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ , heteroaryl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ , carbocyclyl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$  or heterocyclyl- $(C_{1-6}alkyl)-$ ; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof; which process comprises: (a) subjecting a racemic benzodiazepine derivative of formula: (IIa): wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$ , n and X are as defined above, and  $R^2$  represents an amino protecting group, to crystallisation induced dynamic resolution to yield a benzodiazepine derivative of formula (II): wherein,  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$ , n and X are as defined above; and (b) deprotecting the benzodiazepine derivative of formula (II) as defined above to yield a benzodiazepine derivative of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable form thereof as defined above.



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